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# Howard County Local Health Improvement Coalition HCLHIC 2018-2020 From Evidence to Action January 26, 2017

## Access to Care Concerns in Howard County:

- HC (64.5%) is not meeting the SHIP goal (≥64.6%) for **children receiving dental care in the last year**; specifically among African American (61.9%) and White (55.7%) populations (Source: MD Medicaid Service Utilization).
- HC (45.9%) is not meeting the SHIP goal (>49.1%) for annual seasonal influenza vaccination for adults; specifically among African American (42.4%) and Hispanic adults (48.3%) (Source: MD DHMH Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System-BRFSS).
- HC (85.7%) is not meeting the SHIP goal (<u>></u>83.9%) for **persons with a usual primary care provider** among African American (78.5%) and Hispanics (74.5%) in the county and a downward trend is evident among African Americans. (Source: MD DHMH BRFSS)
- HC (8.0%) met SHIP goal for uninsured ED visits in 2015 (<14.7%) and is ranked 15<sup>th</sup> in Maryland (Source: Source: MD Health Services Cost Review Commission-HSCRC). Hispanic adults in HC are less likely to have health insurance and more likely to report a time within the last 12 months they needed to go to the ER because they could not get an appointment (Source: 2016 Howard County Health Assessment Survey- HCHAS).

## Behavioral Health Concerns in Howard County:

- HC (655) is not meeting the SHIP goal (<445/100,000) for **Domestic Violence** and is ranked 20<sup>th</sup> in the State of Maryland. (Source: MD Uniform Crime Reporting Program).
- HC (615.1) meets SHIP goal (<1400.9/100,000) for ED visits for addictions-related conditions and is ranked 1<sup>st</sup> in state (Source: MD HSCRC); however, between 2008 and 2014, the number of Howard County residents who sought treatment in emergency departments for drug and alcohol related problems increased 55% (Source: MD HSCRC).
- HC (2613.8) is not meeting the SHIP goal (<3152.6/100,000) for ED visits related to mental health conditions among African Americans (3223.3) in the county (Source: MD HSCRC).
- HC (7.8) is not meeting the SHIP goal (<9.0/100,000) for **suicide rates** among Whites (9.6) and males (10.6) in the county (Source: MD DHMH Vital Statistics Administration).

### Healthy Aging Concerns in Howard County:

- HC (102.1) is not meeting the SHIP goal (≤ 186.3/100,000) for ED visits due to Diabetes among African Americans (249.4) in the county (Source: MD HSCRC) and 11% of African Americans surveyed in the HCHAS were told by a health professional that they have preor borderline diabetes (Source 2016 HCHAS).
- HC (112.1) is not meeting the SHIP goal (< 234/100,000) for ED visits due to Hypertension among African Americans (304.2) in the county (Source: MD HSCRC) and 34% of African Americans surveyed in the HCHAS were told by a health professional that they have high blood pressure (Source: 2016 HCHAS).
- HC (183.2) is not meeting the SHIP goal (< 199.4/100,000) for hospitalization rate due to Alzheimer's or other dementias among African Americans (262.3) in the county (MD HSCRC).
- HC (7.1) is not meeting the SHIP goal (≤ 7.7/100,000) for **fall-related death rates** among Whites (8.0) in the county (MD DHMH Vital Statistics Administration).

## Healthy Weight Concerns in Howard County:

- HC (50.7%) is barely meeting the SHIP goal (≥ 50.4%) for increasing physical activity and is not meeting the SHIP goal among Hispanics (31.1%) and females (46.7%) in the county. HC is ranked 8<sup>th</sup> in Maryland for this SHIP measure (Source: MD BRFSS).
- HC (7.5%) is not meeting the SHIP goal (≤10.7%) for adolescents who have obesity among African Americans (12.5%) in the county and barely met the goal for males (10.5%). The number of adolescents who have obesity is trending upward (up from 5.9% in 2013) (Source: MD BRFSS).
- HC (36.7%) is not meeting the SHIP goal (> 36.6%) for adults who are not overweight or obese among African Americans (15.8%) in the county (Source: MD BRFSS) and 32% of all those surveyed in the HCHAS were advised by a doctor in the last 5 years to lose weight (Source: 2016 HCHAS).
- HC (35.8) is not meeting the SHIP goal (< 62.5/100,000) for ED visit rate due to Asthma among African Americans (86.5) in the county (Source: MD HSCRC) and 20% of those surveyed in the HCHAS had a child in the household had asthma (2016 HCHAS).